Multimedia Appendix 4: N-grams having the highest increase in occurrence week over week.

| n | N-gram | Week starting on | Previous week n/N (%) | n/N (%) | Change Week over Week n (%) |
|---|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | vaccine | November 09, 2020 | 8,151/2,046,418 (0.40%) | 50,987/2,046,418 (2.49%) | +42,836 (525.5%) |
| 1 | covid | February 24, 2020 | 1,988/865,901 (0.23%) | 11,838/865,901 (1.37%) | +9,850 (495.5%) |
| 1 | flu | February 24, 2020 | 6,606/850,385 (0.78%) | 26,603/850,385 (3.13%) | +19,997 (302.7%) |
| 1 | get | November 09, 2020 | 2,953/686,401 (0.43%) | 10,398/686,401 (1.51%) | +7,445 (252.1%) |
| 1 | people | February 24, 2020 | 947/391,101 (0.24%) | 6,789/391,101 (1.74%) | +5,842 (616.1%) |
| 1 | say | November 09, 2020 | 1,223/265,933 (0.46%) | 7,436/265,933 (2.80%) | +6,213 (508.0%) |
| 1 | go | November 09, 2020 | 1,385/241,735 (0.57%) | 5,462/241,735 (2.26%) | +4,077 (294.4%) |
| 1 | take | November 09, 2020 | 974/230,778 (0.42%) | 7,110/230,778 (3.08%) | +6,136 (630.0%) |
| 1 | vaccination | November 09, 2020 | 537/228,432 (0.24%) | 1,830/228,432 (0.80%) | +1,293 (240.1%) |
| 1 | virus | February 24, 2020 | 1,186/222,040 (0.53%) | 5,366/222,040 (2.42%) | +4,180 (352.4%) |
| 2 | covid, vaccine | February 24, 2020 | 162/334,092 (0.05%) | 1,549/334,092 (0.46%) | +1,387 (856.2%) |
| 2 | get, vaccine | November 09, 2020 | 302/149,333 (0.20%) | 1,987/149,333 (1.33%) | +1,685 (557.9%) |
| 2 | flu, shot | February 24, 2020 | 407/68,518 (0.59%) | 1,414/68,518 (2.06%) | +1,007 (247.4%) |
| 2 | take, vaccine | November 09, 2020 | 138/51,553 (0.27%) | 1,207/51,553 (2.34%) | +1,069 (774.6%) |
| 2 | get, flu | February 24, 2020 | 487/50,962 (0.96%) | 1,517/50,962 (2.98%) | +1,030 (211.5%) |
| 2 | get, covid | November 09, 2020 | 134/48,993 (0.27%) | 486/48,993 (0.99%) | +352 (262.7%) |
| 2 | flu, season | February 24, 2020 | 401/47,727 (0.84%) | 1,211/47,727 (2.54%) | +810 (202.0%) |
| 2 | wear, mask | November 09, 2020 | 288/46,062 (0.63%) | 1,049/46,062 (2.28%) | +761 (264.2%) |

| 2 | swine, flu | February 24, 2020 | 73/41,231 (0.18%) | 1,046/41,231 (2.54%) | +973 (1313.5%) |
|---|---|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| 2 | spanish, flu | February 24, 2020 | 114/36,555 (0.31%) | 815/36,555 (2.23%) | +701 (614.9%) |
| 3 | get, covid, vaccine | November 30, 2020 | 272/33,108 (0.82%) | 1,208/33,108 (3.65%) | +936 (344.1%) |
| 3 | get, flu, shot | February 24, 2020 | 178/25,909 (0.69%) | 635/25,909 (2.45%) | +457 (256.7%) |
| 3 | vaccine, appointment, available | March 15, 2021 | 205/18,678 (1.10%) | 748/18,678 (4.00%) | +543 (264.9%) |
| 3 | vaccine, appointments, longer | March 15, 2021 | 115/16,287 (0.71%) | 543/16,287 (3.33%) | +428 (372.2%) |
| 3 | appointments, longer, available | March 15, 2021 | 115/16,287 (0.71%) | 543/16,287 (3.33%) | +428 (372.2%) |
| 3 | sign, zip, code | March 15, 2021 | 114/16,035 (0.71%) | 562/16,035 (3.50%) | +448 (393.0%) |
| 3 | apr, sign, zip | March 29, 2021 | 236/13,192 (1.79%) | 2,834/13,192 (21.48%) | +2,598 (1095.8%) |
| 3 | appointment, available, walgreens | March 29, 2021 | 553/10,721 (5.16%) | 2,549/10,721 (23.78%) | +1,996 (360.9%) |
| 3 | longer, available, walgreens | March 29, 2021 | 535/10,361 (5.16%) | 2,753/10,361 (26.57%) | +2,218 (414.6%) |
| 3 | receive, covid, vaccine | December 14, 2020 | 370/9,275 (3.99%) | 1,404/9,275 (15.14%) | +1,034 (279.5%) |
| 4 | vaccine, appointments, longer, available | March 15, 2021 | 115/16,287 (0.71%) | 543/16,287 (3.33%) | +428 (372.2%) |
| 4 | apr, sign, zip, code | March 29, 2021 | 236/13,192 (1.79%) | 2,834/13,192 (21.48%) | +2,598 (1095.8%) |
| 4 | vaccine, appointment, available, walgreens | March 29, 2021 | 551/10,719 (5.14%) | 2,548/10,719 (23.77%) | +1,997 (361.6%) |
| 4 | appointments, longer, available, walgreens | March 29, 2021 | 535/10,361 (5.16%) | 2,753/10,361 (26.57%) | +2,218 (414.6%) |
| 4 | apr, apr, sign, zip | March 29, 2021 | 742/8,523 (8.71%) | 1,485/8,523 (17.42%) | +743 (100.0%) |
| 4 | available, walgreens, saint, louis | March 29, 2021 | 163/6,889 (2.37%) | 2,157/6,889 (31.31%) | +1,994 (1223.3%) |
| 4 | sign, zip, code, vaccine | March 29, 2021 | 290/6,716 (4.32%) | 1,026/6,716 (15.28%) | +736 (252.6%) |
| 4 | zip, code, vaccine, appointment | March 29, 2021 | 268/6,271 (4.27%) | 945/6,271 (15.07%) | +677 (252.6%) |

| 4 | code, vaccine, appointment, available | March 29, 2021 | 268/6,264 (4.28%) | 942/6,264 (15.04%) | +674 (251.5%) |
|---|--|----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| 4 | longer, available, walgreens, saint | March 29, 2021 | 134/4,074 (3.29%) | 1,221/4,074 (29.97%) | +1,087 (811.2%) |